

* . *

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— , *AgHal* (—
AgBr). —

: , , , ,

THE ROLE OF GELATIN IN THE FORMATION AND GROWTH OF NANO- AND MICROCRYSTALS OF SILVER HALIDE IN PHOTOEMULSION

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Abstract. The photosensitive dispersion of *AgHal* (mostly in the form of *AgBr*) was obtained during the reaction of alkali metal halides and silver salts in the presence of a protective colloid – gelatin. The analysis of the formation and growth of nano- and microcrystals of silver halides in a photoemulsion on a gelatin matrix is carried out.

Keywords: microcrystals of silver halide, photographic emulsion, gelatin, crystal growth, field strength

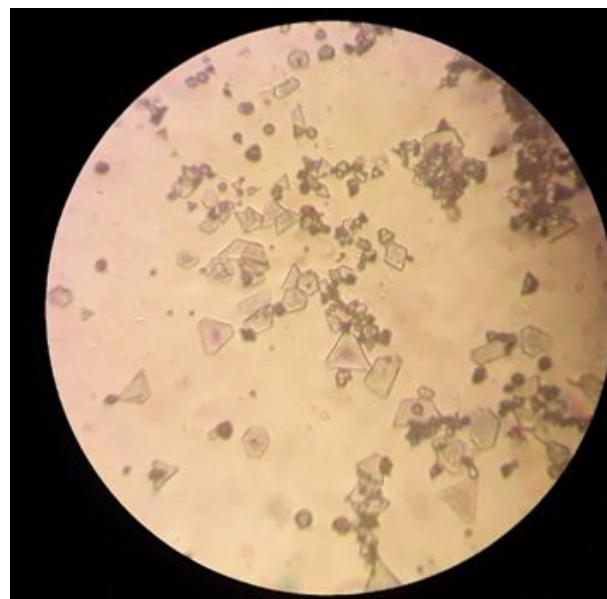
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[1–3].

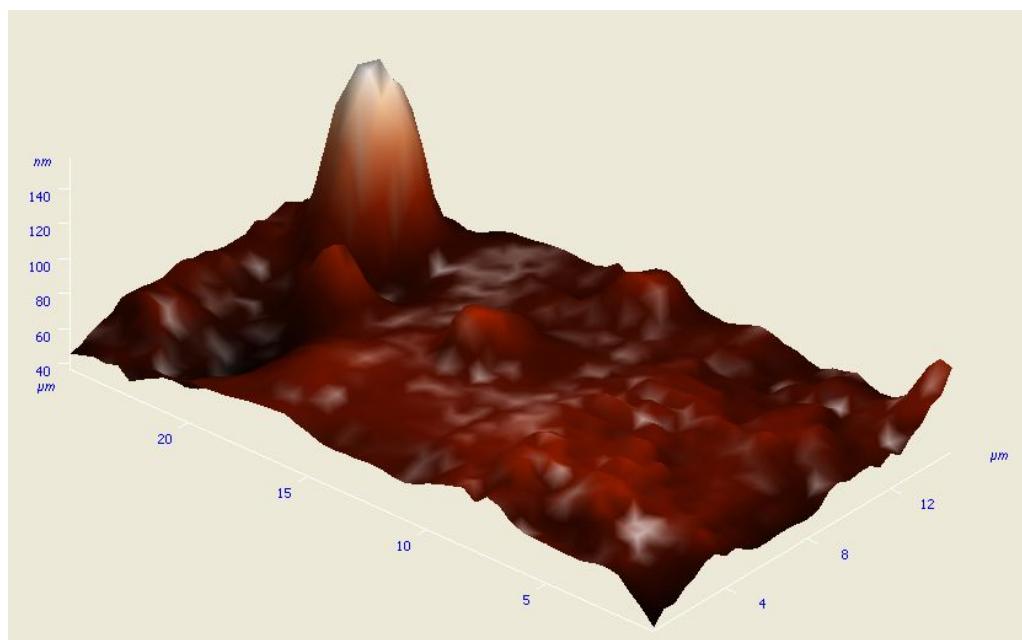
AgHal,
AgNO₃,

[4].

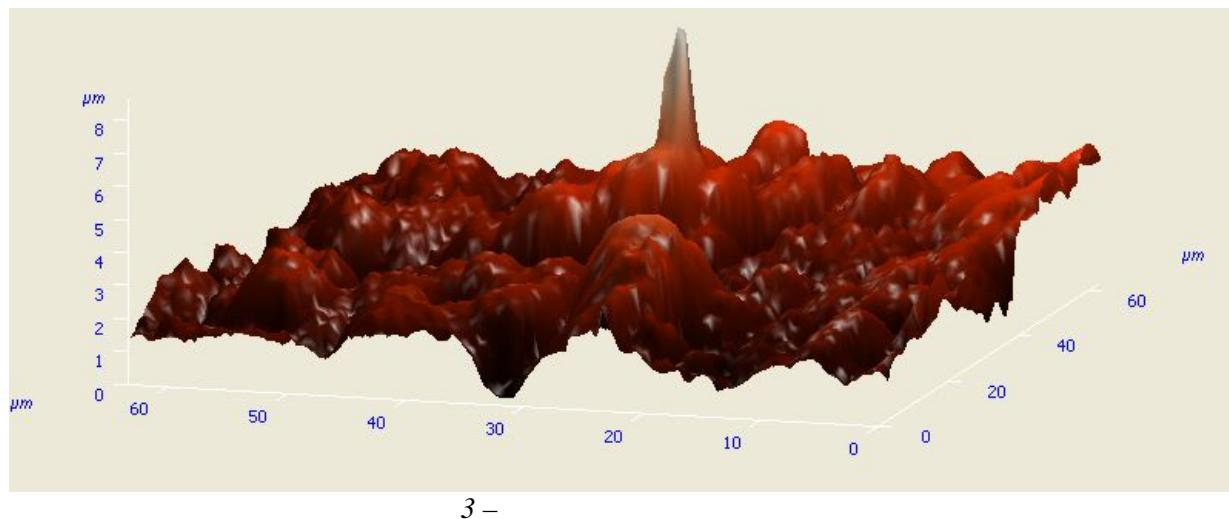
AgHal (—*I*).



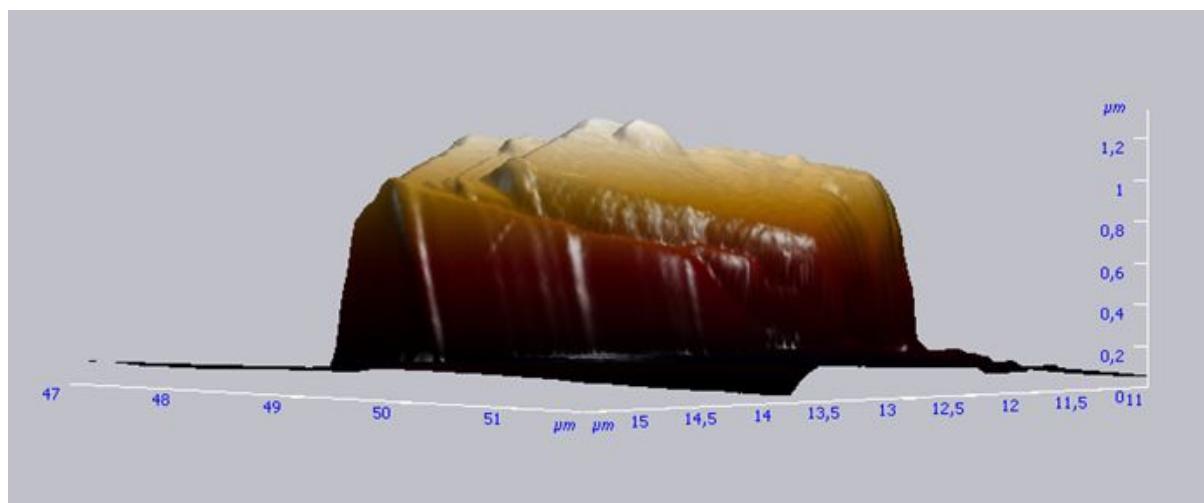
1— (—
(—2)
,
140
60–80



2—
3
(—).
8
10–12



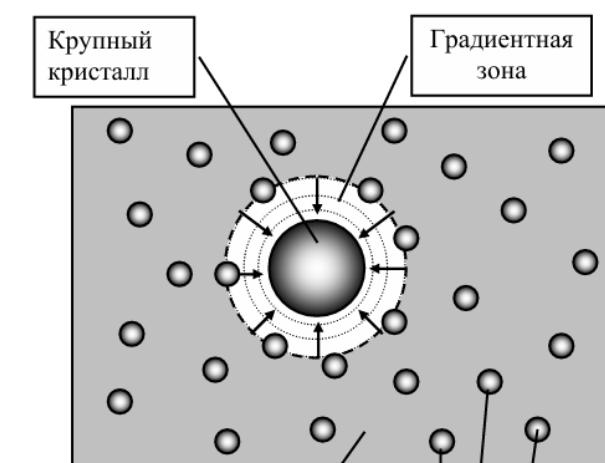
, 4,
1,2 2 [5].



AgHgI

[6–8].

, .
(5).



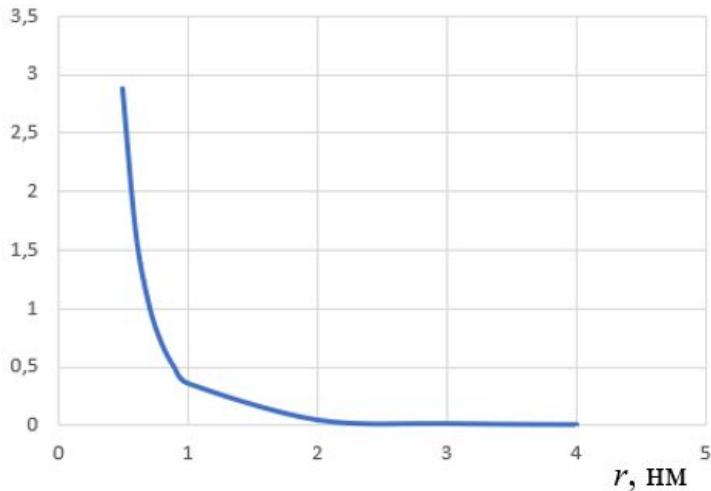
5 –

$\pm e/2$.

$$E = \frac{p}{4\pi\epsilon_0\epsilon r^3} \sqrt{1+3\cos^2\alpha}, \quad (1)$$

$r -$
 \vec{r}
 $, p = QL -$
 $.Q -$
 $(\dots, \dots, \dots, L -$
 $\epsilon = 4 -$
 $, \epsilon_0 -$
 $E,$
 $(1) \quad \alpha = 0 (\dots, \dots, \dots, 3),$
 $r,$
 $6.$

$E, B/M$



$6 -$

$2 -$

$r \leq 2$

