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. — , *AgHal* (*AgBr*). -
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THE ROLE OF GELATIN IN THE FORMATION AND GROWTH OF NANO- AND MICROCRYSTALS OF SILVER HALIDE IN PHOTOEMULSION

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Abstract. *The photosensitive dispersion of $AgHal$ (mostly in the form of $AgBr$) was obtained during the reaction of alkali metal halides and silver salts in the presence of a protective colloid – gelatin. The analysis of the formation and growth of nano- and microcrystals of silver halides in a photoemulsion on a gelatin matrix is carried out.*

Keywords: microcrystals of silver halide, photographic emulsion, gelatin, crystal growth, field strength

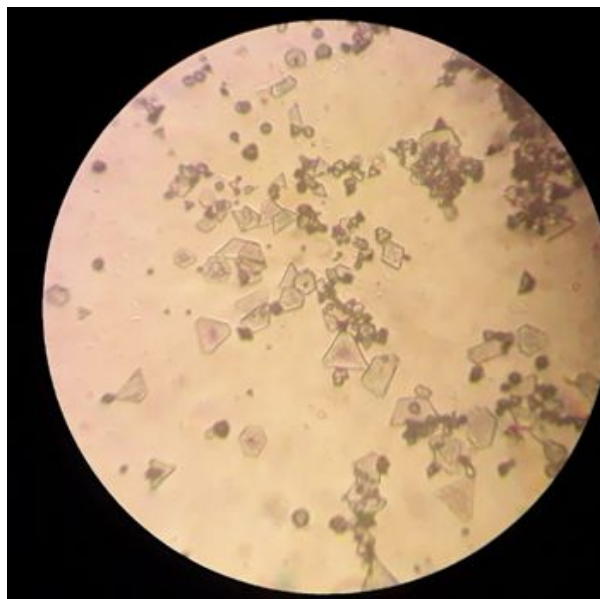
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, -
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,
[1–3].

AgHal
AgNO₃

[4].

AgHal

(1).

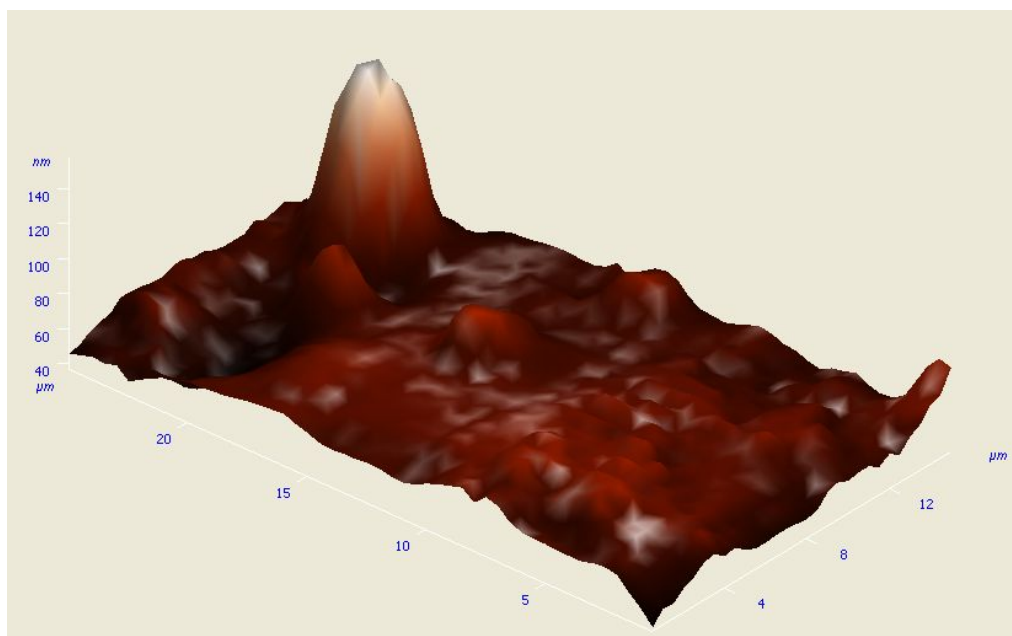


1 – ()

(2)

140

60–80

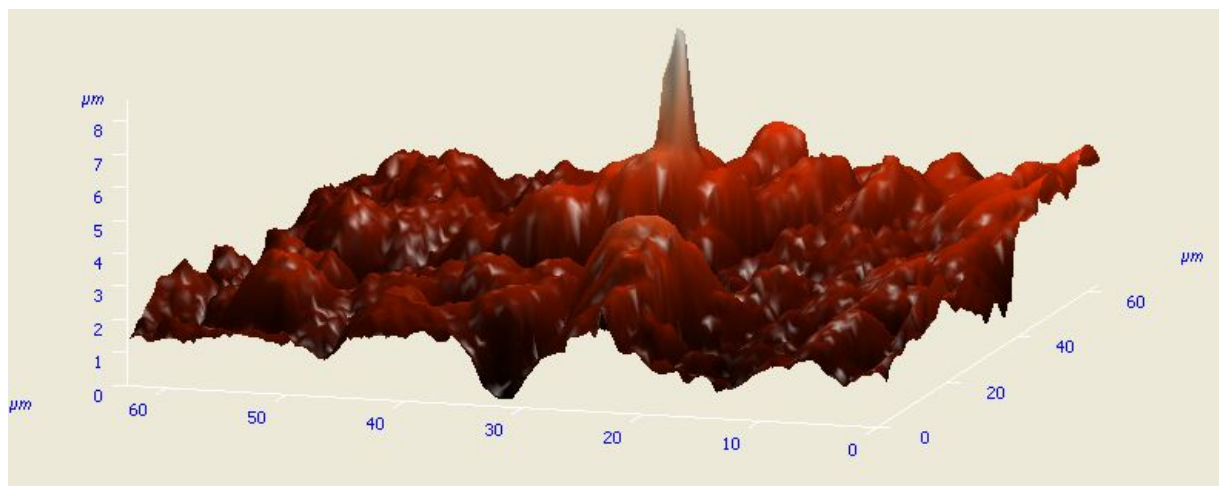


2 –

3

().

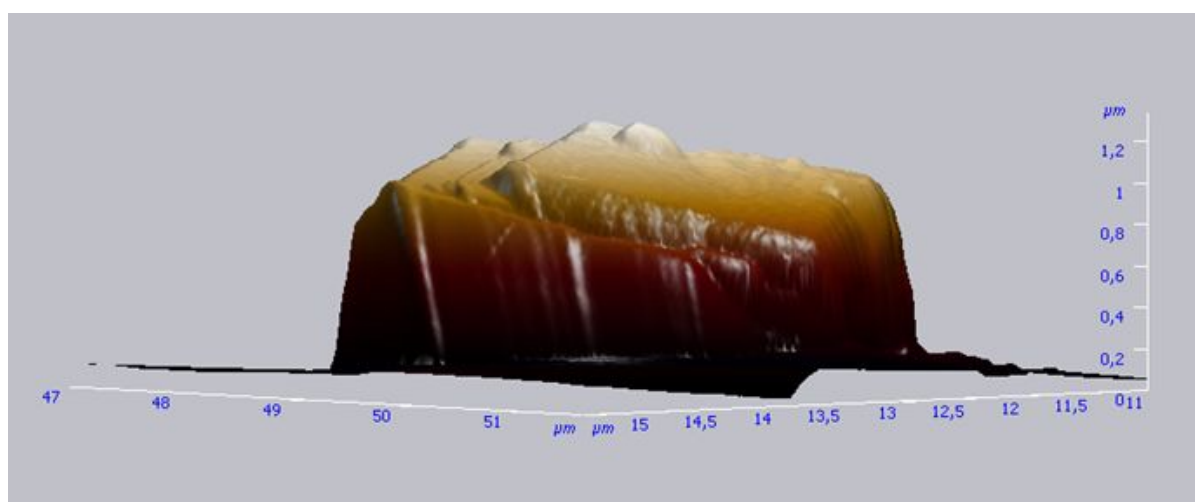
8
10-12



3 –

1,2 4,

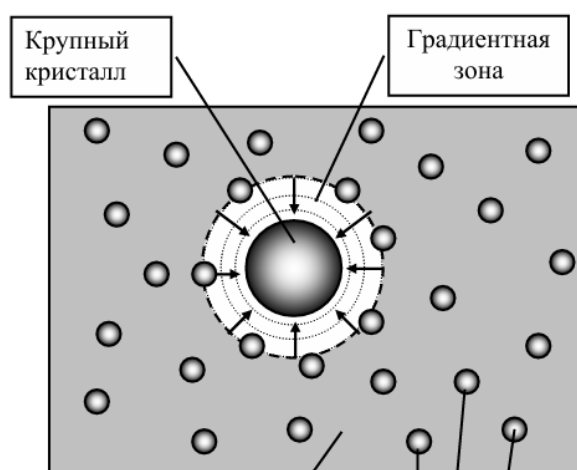
2 [5].



4 –

AgHal

[6–8].



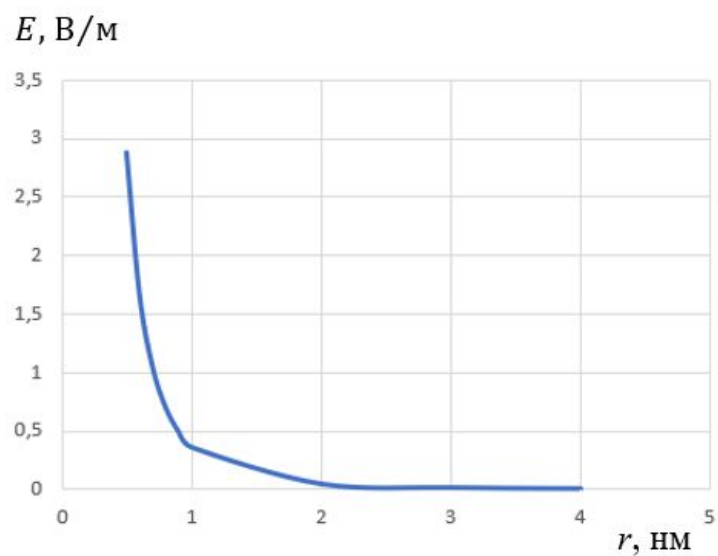
5 –

(5).

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 ,
 $\pm e/2$.

$$E = \frac{p}{4\pi\epsilon_0\epsilon r^3} \sqrt{1 + 3\cos^2\alpha}, \quad (1)$$

r – ,
 \vec{r} , $p = QL$ – , L –
 Q – (, $\pm e/2$),
 $\epsilon = 4$ – , ϵ_0 –
 E , r ,
 (1) $\alpha = 0$ (. 3), , 6.



6 –
 , 2 ,
 ,
 $r \leq 2$.

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2. /
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